SCRIPTURE: Philemon 1:1-25

SERMON: <u>Letters from a Roman Jail: Philemon</u> 3 January 2016

INTRODUCTION TO THE PRISON EPISTLES

- **A. MISSIONARY LETTERS:** Galatians(c15); 1,2 Thessalonians(c18); 1,2 Corinthians(c21); Romans(c21)
- **B. ROMAN JAIL** (Acts 28:16; 30,31; see 24:27)
- C. PRISON LETTERS: Ephesians, Philippians, Colossians, Philemon
- **D. FINAL LETTERS:** 1 Timothy, Titus, 2 Timothy (the Pastoral Letters)

I. LETTERS FROM A ROMAN JAIL: PHILEMON (1:1,9,10,13,23)

- **A. TO COLOSSAE** (1 & Col.1:1 / 2 & Col.4:17 / 10; Col.4:9 / 23 & Col.1:7; 4:12 / 24 & Col.4:10,14)
- B. A FEW OF MY FAVORITE THINGS (8f & 21)
- **C. THE PERSONAL LETTER** (1)
- **D.** "GRANT PROPOSAL":GREET(1-7) $\rightarrow APPEAL^{1}(8-16) \rightarrow PERSUADE(17-21) \leftarrow APPEAL^{2}(22) \leftarrow GREET(23-25)$
- **E. APPEAL: CALL ALONGSIDE** *TO ASK* (9,10; see Jn.14:16,26; 15:26; 16:7; see Eph.4:30)
- **F. REQUEST: RECEIVE FROM & SEND TO** ([10f,12; see 17; see Lk.15:11f,32] & [13,14])

II. HOW TO ASK A FRIEND FOR A FAVOR

- **A.** *GET SOME* **FRIENDS!** (19,10; see 9,7,5; also 1,2&23,24; see 5-7,20)
- **B.** BLESS THEM WITH YOUR MOUTH (3,25; see Col.3:8&12; 4:6; Eph.4:29,31; 1Pt.3:9; Jms.3:9,10)
- C. PRAY FOR THEM WITH THANKSGIVING (4-7; see Rom.1:8; 1Cor.1:4; Phil.1:3; see Phil.4:6,7; 1Th.5:17,18)
 - 1. thank God for the very things you will ask them for (4-7; see 7&20!)
 - 2. tell them that you have thanked God for them in these things (4f; see 2Cor.8:8; Rom.12:20?!)

D. ASK PERSUASIVELY (9,10; see 2Cor.8:8,etc.)

- 1. appeal: call alongside to ask (9,10)
- 2. confess your need (9)
- 3. reveal *your* personal interest (10,12; see Jn.1:14f; Heb.11:17)
- 4. reveal *their* personal interest (10,11; 15,16)
- 5. confess their rights and afford their opportunity (12,14; 2Cor.9:7)
- 6. reveal common interest (17,1; see Lk.5:7,10; 2Cor.8:23; see appeal=call alongside, 9,10)
- 7. send out debt (18,19a; see Lk.10:35)
- 8. call in debt (19b; see 1Cor.4:15)
- 9. argue from *precedent* (20, see 7)
- 10. allude to *stronger* arguments (8 & 20; see 2Cor.8:8)
- 11. express confidence (8 & 21; see Heb.6:9)
- 12. add on other requests (22)

III. PERSUASIVELY ASK YOUR PARTNERS TO HELP YOU IN YOUR MINISTRY!

(Philemon; see Lk.5:6,7; 10; see Eph.4:14-16; 1Cor.12; Mt.28:18-20; note 1Sam.25:2f; Mt.25:35f)

<u>Discussion question:</u>

Brethren, 'what shall WE do? (see Acts 2:37f)