

Spirit, Spirits, and The Spirit

- 1) What does it **say**?
 - a) The **Hebrew** word *ruach* [Strong's # 7307] is used 388x in the OT.
 - b) The **Greek** word *pneuma* [Strong's # 4151] is used 183x in the NT.

- 2) What does it **mean**?
 - a) Ten different **Hebrew** uses
 - i) Non-human
 - (1) Personal
 - (a) *Spirit of God/Yahweh*
 - (i) Law
 1. Gen. 1:2; 6:3; 41:38
 2. Ex. 31:3; 35:31
 3. Num. 11:17, 25, 26, 29; 24:2; 27:18
 4. Deut. 34:9
 - (ii) Prophets
 1. Judg. 3:10; 6:34; 11:29; 13:25; 14:6, 19; 15:14
 2. First Sam. 10:6, 10; 11:6; 16:13, 14; 19:20, 23
 3. Second Sam. 23:2
 4. First Kings 18:12; 22:24
 5. Second Kings 2:16
 6. Is. 11:2; 30:1; 32:15; 34:16; 40:13; 42:1; 44:3; 48:16; 59:21; 61:1; 63:10, 11, 14
 7. Ezek. 2:2; 11:5, 24; 36:27; 37:1, 14; 39:29; 43:5
 8. Hos. 9:7
 9. Joel 2:28-29
 10. Micah 2:7; 3:8
 11. Hag. 2:5; Zech. 4:6; 7:12
 - (iii) Writings
 1. First Chron. 12:18
 2. Second Chron. 15:1; 18:23; 20:14; 24:20
 3. Neh. 9:20, 30
 4. Job 33:4
 5. Ps. 104:30; 106:33; 139:7; 143:10
 - (b) *Supernatural being/angel?*
 - (i) Prophets
 1. First Kings 22:21, 22, 23
 2. Is. 4:4; 31:3
 3. Zech. 6:5
 - (ii) Writings
 1. Second Chron. 18:20, 21, 22
 2. Job 4:15
 - (2) Impersonal

(a) *Wind*

(i) Law

1. Gen. 3:8; 8:1
2. Ex. 10:13, 19; 14:21
3. Num. 11:31

(ii) Prophets

1. Second Sam. 22:11, 16
2. First Kings 18:45; 19:11
3. Second Kings 3:17
4. Is. 7:2; 11:15; 17:13; 26:18; 27:8; 32:3; 41:16, 29; 57:13; 59:19; 64:6
5. Jer. 2:24; 4:11, 12; 5:13; 10:13; 13:24; 14:6; 18:17; 22:22; 49:32, 36; 51:16
6. Ezek. 1:4; 5:2, 10, 12, 14; 12:14; 13:11, 13; 17:10, 21; 19:12; 27:26; 37:9
7. Hos. 4:19; 12:1; 13:15
8. Amos 4:13
9. Jonah 1:4; 4:8
10. Micah 2:11
11. Hab. 1:11
12. Zech. 2:6; 5:9; 6:5

(iii) Writings

1. Job 1:19; 4:9; 6:26; 8:2; 15:2; 16:3; 21:18; 28:25; 30:15, 22; 37:21; 41:16
2. Ps. 1:4; 11:6; 18:10, 15, 42; 35:5; 48:7; 55:8; 78:39; 83:13; 103:16; 104:3, 4; 107:25; 135:7; 147:18
3. Prov. 11:29; 25:14, 23; 27:16; 30:4
4. Eccles. 1:6, 14, 17; 2:11, 17, 26; 4:4, 6, 16; 5:16; 6:9; 8:8; 11:4, 5
5. Dan. 8:8; 11:4

(b) *Breath*

(i) Law

1. Gen. 6:17; 7:15
2. Ex. 15:8, 10

(ii) Prophets

1. Is. 11:4; 25:4; 30:28; 33:11; 40:7
2. Jer. 10:14; 51:17
3. Ezek. 37:5, 6, 8, 9, 10

(iii) Writings

1. Second Chron. 9:4
2. Job 7:7; 9:18; 12:10; 15:30; 19:17; 26:13; 27:3
3. Ps. 33:6; 135:17; 146:4
4. Lam. 4:20

(c) *Side/place*

- (i) First Chron. 9:24
 - (ii) Jer. 52:23
 - (iii) Ezek. 42:16, 17, 18, 19, 20
- ii) Human
- (1) *The human spirit*
 - (a) Law
 - (i) Gen. 7:22; 26:35; 41:8; 45:27
 - (ii) Ex. 6:9; 28:3; 35:21
 - (iii) Num. 5:14, 30; 11:25; 14:24; 16:22; 27:16
 - (b) Prophets
 - (i) Judg. 15:19
 - (ii) First Sam. 1:5; 16:15, 16, 23; 18:23; 19:9; 30:12
 - (iii) First Kings 10:5; 21:5
 - (iv) Second Kings 2:9, 15
 - (v) Is. 26:9; 29:24; 38:16; 42:5; 54:6; 57:15, 16; 61:3; 65:14; 66:2
 - (vi) Jer. 51:1, 11
 - (vii) Ezek. 1:12, 20, 21; 3:12, 14, 24; 8:3; 10:17; 11:1, 5, 19; 13:3; 18:31; 20:32; 21:7; 36:26; 37:5, 6, 8, 9, 10
 - (viii) Hab. 2:19
 - (ix) Hag. 1:14
 - (x) Zech. 12:1
 - (xi) Mal. 2:15, 16
 - (c) Writings
 - (i) First Chron. 5:26
 - (ii) Ezra 1:1, 5
 - (iii) Job 6:4; 7:11; 10:12; 15:13; 17:1; 21:4; 32:8, 18; 34:14
 - (iv) Ps. 31:5; 32:2; 34:18; 51:10, 11, 12, 17; 76:12; 77:3, 6, 8; 104:29; 142:3; 143:4, 7
 - (v) Prov. 1:23; 15:4, 13; 18:14; 25:28; 29:23
 - (vi) Eccles. 3:19, 21; 7:8, 9; 10:4; 12:7
 - (vii) Dan. 2:1, 3
 - (2) *Disposition/characteristic tendency*
 - (a) Judg. 9:23
 - (b) First Sam. 16:14
 - (c) Second Kings 19:7
 - (d) Second Chron. 36:22
 - (e) Job 20:3
 - (f) Prov. 11:13; 14:29; 16:18, 19, 32; 17:22, 27
 - (g) Is. 19:14; 29:10; 37:7
 - (h) Hos. 4:12; 5:4
 - (i) Zech. 12:10; 13:2
 - (3) *Courage/strong will*
 - (a) Josh. 2:11; 5:1
 - (b) Is. 19:3; 28:6

- (4) *Will/purpose*
 - (a) Deut. 2:30
 - (b) First Chron. 28:12
 - (c) Second Chron. 21:16
 - (d) Prov. 16:2
- (5) *Anger/spirit*
 - (a) Judg. 8:3
 - (b) Prov. 29:11
 - (c) Zech. 6:8
- b) Eleven different **Greek** uses
 - i) Non-human
 - (1) *Supernatural being/angels/demons*
 - (a) Unholy
 - (i) Gospels
 - 1. Matt. 8:16; 10:1; 12:43, 45
 - 2. Mark 1:23, 26, 27; 3:11, 30; 5:2, 8, 13; 6:7; 7:25; 9:17, 20, 25
 - 3. Luke 4:33, 36; 6:18; 7:21; 8:2, 29; 9:39, 42; 10:20; 11:24, 26; 13:11
 - (ii) Acts 5:16; 8:7; 16:16; 19:12, 13, 15, 16; 23:8, 9
 - (iii) Epistles
 - 1. First Cor. 12:10
 - 2. Second Cor. 11:4
 - 3. Eph. 2:2
 - 4. Second Thess. 2:2
 - 5. First Tim. 4:1
 - 6. First John 4:1, 3
 - (iv) Rev. 16:13, 14; 18:2
 - (b) Holy
 - (i) Epistles
 - 1. Heb. 1:14; 12:9
 - 2. First John 4:1, 2
 - (2) *Holy Spirit*
 - (a) Mt. 12:31
 - (b) Luke 1:17
 - (c) John 3:5; 4:23, 24; 6:63
 - (d) Acts 6:10
 - (e) Rom. 1:4; 8:1, 9, 15
 - (f) First Cor. 12:4, 8, 9
 - (g) Second Cor. 3:6, 8
 - (h) Heb. 10:29
 - (i) James 4:5
 - (j) First John 4:6
 - (k) Rev. 1:4, 10; 3:1, 10; 4:2, 5; 5:6; 17:3; 19:10; 21:10
 - (3) *Apparition/ghost*

- (a) Luke 24:37, 39
- (4) *Manifestation*
 - (a) First Cor. 14:12, 32
- (5) *Wind*
 - (a) John 3:6
 - (b) Heb. 1:7
- ii) Human
 - (1) *Soul/spirit*
 - (a) Gospels
 - (i) Matt. 26:41; 27:50
 - (ii) Mark 2:8; 8:12; 14:39
 - (iii) Luke 1:47; 8:55; 23:46
 - (iv) John 13:21; 19:30
 - (b) Acts 7:59; 17:16; 18:25
 - (c) Epistles
 - (i) Rom. 1:9; 8:16
 - (ii) First Cor. 2:11; 5:5; 6:20; 7:34; 12:10; 14:14, 15, 16; 15:45; 16:18
 - (iii) Second Cor. 2:13; 7:1, 13
 - (iv) Gal. 6:18
 - (v) Phil. 4:23
 - (vi) Col. 2:5
 - (vii) First Thess. 5:23
 - (viii) Second Tim. 4:22
 - (ix) Philemon 1:25
 - (x) Heb. 4:12; 12:13
 - (xi) James 2:26
 - (xii) First Peter 3:18, 19; 4:6
 - (2) *Inclination/disposition of the soul*
 - (a) Matt. 5:3
 - (b) Luke 9:55
 - (c) John 11:33
 - (d) Rom. 11:8; 12:11
 - (e) First Cor. 2:12; 4:21
 - (f) Second Cor. 4:13; 12:18
 - (g) Gal. 6:1
 - (h) Eph. 4:23
 - (i) Phil. 1:27
 - (j) First Tim. 4:12
 - (k) Second Tim. 1:7
 - (l) First Pet. 3:4
 - (3) *Spirit substance*
 - (a) John 3:6; 4:24
 - (b) First Cor. 6:17
 - (4) *Breath*

- (a) Second Thess. 2:8
- (b) Rev. 11:11; 13:15
- (5) *Spirit/character*
 - (a) Luke 1:80; 2:40
- (6) *Moved or troubled in one's spirit*
 - (a) John 11:33

3) How does it **apply**?

- a) God's Spirit
 - i) The third person of the Triune God.
 - ii) He possesses all the attributes and perfections of God, but with a different role and responsibilities.
- b) Spirit beings—Angels/Demons
 - i) Immaterial beings that were not created in the image of God.
 - ii) They have personality (intelligence, emotion, will) but are not people.
- c) Human spirit
 - i) Refers to the immaterial part of people.
 - ii) Man is a soul, but he has a spirit.