

# INTRA-AFRICAN AMERICAN CLASH OF VALUES

*Lupton, R.. (1984). President of Family Consultation Service, Atlanta, GA. The author of two of these lists. "Achiever" and Subsistence (he uses term "Survivor"). From a lecture, 10/27/84.*

<b>Achiever Values Of the <i>Middle and Working</i> classes</b>	<b>Subsistence Values Of the <i>Underclass</i></b>	<b>Nihilistic Values Of the <i>Criminals</i></b>
<b>AMBITION</b> "Hard work yields getting ahead."	<b>RESIGNATION</b> "Hard work <i>does not</i> yield getting ahead."	<b>RECKLESSNESS</b> "Getting over by any means."
<b>DELAYED GRATIFICATION</b> "Tomorrow will be better than today."	<b>INSTANT GRATIFICATION</b> "Tomorrow will <i>not</i> be better than today."	<b>PREDATORY GRATIFICATION</b> "Tomorrow will never come."
<b>PRESERVATION OF PROPERTY</b> Personal ownership	<b>EXPLOITATION OF PROPERTY</b> No ownership	<b>DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY</b> Anti-owner's ownership
<b>TIME ORIENTATION</b> Planning	<b>CRISIS ORIENTATION</b> No planning	<b>MOMENT ORIENTATION</b> "If it feels good, do it."
<b>GOAL ORIENTATION</b> Planning	<b>NEED ORIENTATION</b> No planning	<b>WANT ORIENTATION</b> "If it feels good, do it."