

# **A Survey of Church History**

## **Charlemagne and the Holy Roman Empire**

- I. Boniface, Pepin and the Carolingian Dynasty**
  - A. Boniface
  
  - B. Pepin
  
  - C. The Carolingian Dynasty (or Pepin and the Pope)
  
- II. Charlemagne (Charles the Great)**
  - A. Pepin's Sons
  
  - B. Charlemagne the Man
  
  - C. Charlemagne the General
  
- III. Charlemagne the Emperor and the Rebirth of an Empire**
  - A. Charlemagne and the Pope
  
  - B. The Carolingian Renaissance
  
- IV. The Church and Empire under Charlemagne**
  - A. New Levels of Sacralism
  
  - B. New Role for the Emperor
  
  - C. New Conflicts
  
- V. Important Ecclesiastical Developments Regarding Communion and the Mass**
  - A. the laity received communion only once a year, the priests received it everyday.
  
  - B. the notions of transubstantiation began to creep in
  
  - C. High Mass and Low Mass