

Church History

Mohammed and the Development of Islam

Beginnings of Islam

- ▶ Muhammad's retreats
- ▶ Formation of the Qur'an
- ▶ Persecution in Mecca
- ▶ Conflict with Jews
- ▶ Conquest of Mecca

Key Doctrines of Islam

- ▶ Strict monotheism
- ▶ 5 pillars
 - Allah is one and Muhammad is his final prophet
 - Prayers
 - Purifying Tax (almsgiving)
 - Fasting
 - Pilgrimage to Mecca for those who are able
- ▶ Holy Works
 - Qur'an
 - Hadith

Sects in Islam

- ▶ Sunni
- ▶ Shi'a
- ▶ Sufi
- ▶ Wahhabi (muwahhidun)
- ▶ Ahmadiyya

Islamic impacts on Christianity

- ▶ Militaristic
- ▶ Geographic
- ▶ Scholarly