The prophet had called the nation to *return unto the Lord* in the last chapter, 6:1. Sadly this chapter outlines their contrary response and lists the sins that will result in their judgment.

- v 1 God's arms were graciously opened to *heal Israel*, yet they persisted in *falsehood*. Falsehood is bearing false witness, a violation of the 9th commandment, Ex 20:16. *thief* John 10:1 & 10 *robbers* John 10:8 and Mal 3:8-10
- v 2 They are spiritually dull to the fact that God sees and remembers unconfessed sin. Especially when *their doings have beset them...*i.e. they are openly practiced. see Jer 17:1-2
- v 3 The nation degenerated; there were corrupt leaders taking bribes from ambitious, scandalous, power-hungry lying gossips. Proverbs 29:4 & 12 (commandment #8)
- v 4 adulterers (commandment # 7)...as an oven (i.e. "in heat", burning with lust) leaven = a type of sin see Rev 2:20 & 2 Kings 9:30
- v 5 our king historically: king Menahem of Israel, 2 Kings 15:17-21 scorners Psalm 1:1 & Pr 29:8
- v 6-7 These two verses describe the *scorners* of verse 5 with whom Menahem had made an alliance. These *outlandish* men were both godless and prayer-less.
- v 8 Israel disobeyed God's command to be separated from the heathen. Exodus 33:16 Joshua 23:6-7 (Deu 7:1-6)

Ephraim is a cake not turned = they're half-in/half-out. They focus on the physical work of building their Jewish land but ignore the spiritual labour. They appear as a religious Jewish nation outwardly, but as Jesus said are within full of dead men's bones, and of all uncleanness (Matt 23:27).

- Foolish friends *devour*, drain and age you; they don't build, strengthen and renew.
 Proverbs 13:20 ...a companion of fools shall be destroyed.
 Read Jeremiah 5:4-5 for good, practical advice.
- v 10 ***key verse*** ...they do not return to the Lord.

 They ignored the call of 6:1.

 To live without God is to live without hope (Eph 2:12).

- V 11 God uses a similitude to describe his nation, they are...like a silly dove.

 Doves, whether or not they migrate, will return to the same nesting site year after year (source: Diamond Dove website). Israel, like silly doves...'flew the coop'!

 They looked to Egypt, and Assyria rather than the Lord God of Israel.

 The result was recorded by Jeremiah 100+ years later in Lamentations 5:6.
- spiritually: Todays church has foolishly *called to <u>Egypt</u>*: i.e. Alexandria has provided the poison of corrupt manuscripts used to write modern perversions. *Assyria* typifies the childish charismatic spirit of living by visions, dreams, tongues, feelings, and frenzied worship services rather than doctrine.
- v 12-13 These verses describe the manner of God's judgment.
 - (1) The Cause because they have transgressed against me, v 13. God does not judge without a reason.
 - (2) The Catch *I will spread my net,* v 12.

 God will catch up with sinners; they can't outrun Him.
 - (3) The Chastening *I will chastise them,* v 12. This beats judgment and perdition.
 - (4) The Condemnation Woe unto them! v 13

 This is the curse of God's judgment.

 The cause = Isa 28:1 & 10:1
 - (5) The Crushing destruction unto them ! v 13
 God's judgment is severe; not a 'slap on the wrist'.
- v 14 Carnality leads to first to prayerlessness, then to rebellion.
- v 15 God has both limited and liberated his people over the years, yet they did not reflect upon and consider his workings. Deu 32:7, Ecc 7:14
- v 16 Hosea repeats the charge of verse 10.
 Israel's leaders (prophets, priests, princes, kings) were like a *deceitful* (ie faulty) bow that could not send arrows to 'hit the mark'.
 - ... this shall be their derision in the land of Egypt
- spir: When a believer turns from God and his word, unbelievers will mock and ridicule their worldly behavior. The world is watching the church and expects us to behave better.

references:

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