



## Sermon Notes—PM

*Decretum Horribile*

**Rev. Danny Hyde, Pastor**

1 Peter 2:7-8

Studies in the Canons of Dort #14

---

*God elects some out of the mass of sinful humanity to share in his grace and glory. But what about those not chosen to this? Tonight we'll explore the other side of predestination: reprobation.*

### **Is This Doctrine Biblical?**

#### **The Five Points of Calvinism**

Total Depravity

Unconditional Election

Limited Atonement

Irresistible Grace

Perseverance of the Saints

### **What If This Doctrine Makes Me Afraid?**

## The Canons of the Synod of Dort: Some Facts

- What?* A “canon” (not cannon!) comes from a Greek word for “standard or rule.”
- When?* November 13, 1618–May 9, 1619
- Where?* Dordrecht (shortened, Dort), The Netherlands
- Who?* An international gathering (“synod”) of Reformed theologians, pastors, and elders from the Netherlands, Great Britain, Switzerland, and Germany (the French could not attend due to their Catholic king).
- Why?* To respond to the teaching of James Arminius’ followers on predestination, Christ’s redemption, the sinfulness of humanity, the work of the Holy Spirit in salvation, and the perseverance of the saints.
- How?* There are five “heads” or topics of doctrine that correspond to the original five points of the Remonstrants (so called because they made a *remonstrance*, or “protest”). Each “head” is divided into two parts: 1) the “articles” that state our doctrine, and 2) the “rejection of errors” that state our differences with the Arminian doctrine.

### Outline of the First Head of Doctrine:

#### *Divine Election and Reprobation*

- I. *Common Christian Convictions (articles 1–6)*
  1. Humanity’s sin and condemnation (art. 1)
  2. God’s love in Christ (art. 2)
  3. God’s mercy in preaching (art. 3 cf. RE 9)
  4. Faith in Christ delivers from condemnation (art. 4)
  5. Humanity is guilty for unbelief (art. 5)
  6. Faith is given according to God’s plan (art. 6 cf. RE 8)
- II. *The Doctrine of Election (arts. 7–14)*
  1. Election Defined (art. 7 cf. RE 1, 9)
  2. One kind of election, not many (art. 8 cf. RE 2)
  3. Not based on foreseen qualities (art. 9 cf. RE 4, 5)
  4. Persons not conditions (art. 10 cf. RE 3)
  5. Unchangeable (art. 11 cf. RE 6)
  6. Attainment of assurance (art. 12 cf. RE 7)
  7. Response to assurance (art. 13)
  8. Preaching election (arts. 14)
- III. *The Doctrine of Reprobation (arts. 15–17)*
  1. Reprobation Defined (art. 15)
  2. Reprobation and assurance (art. 16)
  3. Reprobation and children (art. 17)
- IV. *Conclusion: Man’s Response to God’s Revelation (art. 18)*