

LUKE 24:44-47

EVERYTHING WRITTEN ABOUT ME MUST
BE FULFILLED



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All emphasis added are mine

v13 – *That very day...*

- Luke 24:1 *But on the first day of the week, at early dawn, they went to the tomb, taking the spices they had prepared.*
- This is the day of Jesus' resurrection.

v16 - *But their eyes were kept from recognizing him.*

- They were kept by God from recognizing Jesus.
- Luke 24:17-21 *And he said to them, And t“What is this conversation that you are holding with each other as you walk?” hey stood still, looking sad. 18 Then one of them, named Cleopas, answered him, “Are you the only visitor to Jerusalem who does not know the things that have happened there in these days?” 19 And he said to them, “What things?” And they said to him, “Concerning Jesus of Nazareth, a man who was a prophet mighty in deed and word before God and all the people, 20 and how our chief priests and rulers delivered him up to be condemned to death, and crucified him. 21 But we had hoped that he was the one to redeem Israel. Yes, and besides all this, it is now the third day since these things happened.*

Luke 24:25-26 And he said to them, "O foolish ones, and slow of heart to believe all that the prophets have spoken! 26 Was it not necessary that the Christ should suffer these things and enter into his glory?"

- *John 3:10 Jesus answered him, "Are you the teacher of Israel and yet you do not understand these things?"*

Luke 24:27 And beginning with Moses and all the Prophets, he interpreted to them in all the Scriptures the things concerning himself.

Luke 24:11 but these words seemed to them an idle tale, and they did not believe them.

Luke 24:34 ..."The Lord has risen indeed, and has appeared to Simon!"

Luke 24:36-38 As they were talking about these things, Jesus himself stood among them, and said to them, "Peace to you!" 37 But they were startled and frightened and thought they saw a spirit. 38 And he said to them, "Why are you troubled, and why do doubts arise in your hearts?"

Luke 24:44-47 Then he said to them, "These are my words that I spoke to you while I was still with you, that everything written about me in the Law of Moses and the Prophets and the Psalms must be fulfilled." 45 Then he opened their minds to understand the Scriptures, 46 and said to them, "Thus it is written, that the Christ should suffer and on the third day rise from the dead, 47 and that repentance for the forgiveness of sins should be proclaimed in his name to all nations, beginning from Jerusalem.

1. Key to understanding the Old Testament – it must be read and understood Christocentrically.
2. Jesus opened their minds to understand the Scriptures
Psalms 119:18 Open my eyes, that I may behold wondrous things out of your law.
3. Jesus tells them some specifics regarding what the Old Testament foretold about the work of Messiah.

v46

The Christ

John 1:41 *He first found his own brother Simon and said to him, "We have found the Messiah" (which means Christ).*

Should suffer

Isaiah 53:1-7 *Who has believed what he has heard from us? And to whom has the arm of the LORD been revealed? 2 For he (servant of the Lord, beginning in Ch. 49) grew up before him like a young plant, and like a root out of dry ground; he had no form or majesty that we should look at him, and no beauty that we should desire him. 3 He was despised and rejected by men, a man of sorrows and acquainted with grief; and as one from whom men hide their faces he was despised, and we esteemed him not. 4 Surely he has borne our griefs and carried our sorrows; yet we esteemed him stricken, smitten by God, and afflicted. 5 But he was pierced for our transgressions; he was crushed for our iniquities; upon him was the chastisement that brought us peace, and with his wounds we are healed. 6 All we like sheep have gone astray; we have turned—every one—to his own way; and the LORD has laid on him the iniquity of us all. 7 He was oppressed, and he was afflicted, yet he opened not his mouth; like a lamb that is led to the slaughter, and like a sheep that before its shearers is silent, so he opened not his mouth.*

v46

On the third day rise from the dead

Isaiah 53:10 *Yet it was the will of the LORD to crush (bruise) him; he has put him to grief; when his soul makes an offering for guilt, he shall see his offspring; he shall prolong his days; the will of the LORD shall prosper in his hand*

Matthew 12:40 *For just as Jonah was three days and three nights in the belly of the great fish, so will the Son of Man be three days and three nights in the heart of the earth.*

Repentance and forgiveness of sins should be proclaimed in his name

- Isaiah 55:6-7 *“Seek the LORD while he may be found; call upon him while he is near; 7 let the wicked forsake his way, and the unrighteous man his thoughts; let him return to the LORD, that he may have compassion on him, and to our God, for he will abundantly pardon.*
- Isaiah 53:6,11 *6 All we like sheep have gone astray; we have turned—every one—to his own way; and the LORD has laid on him the iniquity of us all... 11 *Out of the anguish of his soul he shall see and be satisfied; by his knowledge shall the righteous one, my servant, make many to be accounted righteous, and he shall bear their iniquities**

V46

To all nations, beginning from Jerusalem.

Isaiah 49:6 he says: "It is too light a thing that you should be my servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob and to bring back the preserved of Israel; I will make you as a light for the nations, that my salvation may reach to the end of the earth."

Luke 24:27 *And beginning with Moses and all the Prophets, he interpreted to them in all the Scriptures the things concerning himself.*

- Genesis 3:15 – Jesus is the seed of the woman who would come and crush the head of the seed of the serpent.
- Jesus is the last Adam (Romans 5 and 1 Corinthians 15).
 - Adam is a type of Christ. A type is one thing that represents something else.
 - Colossians 2:16-17 *Therefore let no one pass judgment on you in questions of food and drink, or with regard to a festival or a new moon or a Sabbath. 17 These are a shadow of the things to come, but the substance belongs to Christ.*
- Isaac was a type of Christ.
- Jesus is the offspring of Abraham promised in Genesis 22:18 in whom all the nations of the earth will be blessed
 - Galatians 3:16 *Now the promises were made to Abraham and to his offspring. It does not say, "And to offsprings," referring to many, but referring to one, "And to your offspring," who is Christ.*
 - Galatians 3:29 *And if you are Christ's, then you are Abraham's offspring, heirs according to promise.*

- 1 Corinthians 5:7 ...*For Christ, our Passover lamb, has been sacrificed. (Exodus 12)*
- Christ is the true manna from heaven from Exodus 16:
 - John 6:48-50 *I am the bread of life. 49 Your fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died. 50 This is the bread that comes down from heaven, so that one may eat of it and not die.*
- Christ is the Rock in the wilderness from Exodus
 - 1 Corinthians 10:4 ... *For they drank from the spiritual Rock that followed them, and the Rock was Christ.*
 - Exodus 17:2-6 *Therefore the people quarreled with Moses and said, "Give us water to drink." And Moses said to them, "Why do you quarrel with me? Why do you test the LORD?" 3 But the people thirsted there for water, and the people grumbled against Moses and said, "Why did you bring us up out of Egypt, to kill us and our children and our livestock with thirst?" 4 So Moses cried to the LORD, "What shall I do with this people? They are almost ready to stone me." 5 And the LORD said to Moses, "Pass on before the people, taking with you some of the elders of Israel, and take in your hand the staff with which you struck the Nile, and go. 6 Behold, I will stand before you there on the rock at Horeb, and you shall strike the rock, and water shall come out of it, and the people will drink." And Moses did so, in the sight of the elders of Israel.*

- Jesus is the true tabernacle of Exodus
 - John 1:14 *And the Word became flesh and dwelt (tabernacled) among us, and we have seen his glory, glory as of the only Son from the Father, full of grace and truth*
- Jesus is the ultimate high priest of Leviticus 16
 - Hebrews 9:12 *he entered once for all into the holy places, not by means of the blood of goats and calves but by means of his own blood, thus securing an eternal redemption.*
 - Hebrews 10:14 *For by a single offering he has perfected for all time those who are being sanctified.*
- Christ is the prophet like Moses prophesied in Deuteronomy 18 (Acts 3:22, 7:37)
- We see preincarnate appearances of Christ in Joshua (5:14) and Judges (Chapters 2, 5, 6 and 13)
- Christ is the ultimate kinsman redeemer foreshadowed by Boaz in the book of Ruth. Christ has redeemed a bride for himself – us, the church.

Romans 15:4 *For whatever was written in former days was written for our instruction, that through endurance and through the encouragement of the Scriptures we might have hope.*

- The Old Testament was written to instruct and encourage us.
- 2 Timothy 3:14-17 *But as for you, continue in what you have learned and have firmly believed, knowing from whom you learned it 15 and how from childhood you have been acquainted with the sacred writings, which are able to make you wise for salvation through faith in Christ Jesus. 16 All Scripture is breathed out by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, and for training in righteousness, 17 that the man of God may be complete, equipped for every good work.*
- Old Testament (sacred writings) is able to make us wise for salvation through faith in Christ.
- All Scripture (context – primarily the Old Testament) is breathed out by God and is profitable for our teaching, profitable for our reproof, profitable for our correction and profitable for our training in righteousness that we might be complete and equipped for EVERY good work.