Judges 19 NT: Matthew 5:1-12 "Benjamin's Folly"

**Theme:** Godlessness leads to wickedness which will permeate every aspect of our life and culture. Without the rule of a faithful King over our hearts and lives we will follow a path to destruction; a path of our own making.

**Background:** Judges 17 and 18 gave us a picture of the godlessness of the people of Israel. Not a people with *no* god – but with a god of their own making. Godless because they would not worship the true God. We are about to see where godlessness leads.

## I. The Setting

- A. Theological concern not chronological
  - To make his point the writer will set forth the story of
    - Benjamin's demise Chapter 19
    - Benjamin's destruction Chapter 20
    - Benjamin's deliverance Chapter 21
- B. Early in the time of the judges
  - Within the first 100 years
  - Judges 20:28 In the days of Phinehas, son of Eleazar

# **II.** The Outline of Events

- A. Meet a Levite and his unfaithful concubine (?)Godlessness included the religious establishment
- B. He wants her back (four months later)
  - Speaks kindly as her husband (3)
  - Stays 5 days (abundant hospitality)
- C. Avoiding Jebus (Jerusalem) not in Judah's control - He won't stay with pagans!
- D. Left in the open in Gibeah (15)In the territory and town of the tribe of Benjamin
- E. An Ephraimite's compassion (20)
- F. The return to Sodom! (22-26) (see Genesis 19)
- G. The Levite's staggering indifference (28)
- H. The call for retribution

### III. The Message

- A. Godlessness distorts/perverts relationships
  - Objects not image-bearers
     Is the concubine his "wife" (3) or his "slave" (27)

#### III. The Message (cont.)

- A. Godlessness distorts/perverts relationships (cont.)
  - 2. Property not person
    - The man's daughter and the concubine are disposable
    - ASIDE: Some of the worst forms of sexual abuse are portrayed in these chapters. The scriptures show it as a terrible evil.
- B. Godlessness distorts morality
  - 1. A Levite with a concubine? (Genesis 2:24,25)
  - 2. Gross immorality of the men of Gibeah (Romans 1:24-27)
  - 3. A place most "inhospitable"
  - 4. The unbearable coldness of the Levite (28)
- C. Godlessness distorts reason
  - 1. Become their own arbiters of truth, reason (29)
  - 2. Trusting our own judgment, logic, reason (Romans 1:25)

### **IV. Is There Hope**

- A. There was no king in Israel
  - 1. No human king
  - 2. No *true* KING (1 Samuel 8:7)
- B. There is a King to lead us
  - The KING has established his throne

     God has placed his King over his creation
  - Serve the King

     Or face the consequences of our godlessness and wickedness
- C. Godliness rests in the King
  - 1. Renewing relationships (Ephesians 2:13ff)
  - 2. Restoring us in moral duties, consciousness, responsibilities (Colossians 3:12ff)
  - 3. Renewing our minds (Romans 12:2; 1 Corinthians 10:5; Romans 8:29)