

- I. The Purpose: This is Written so that You May Believe (19:35; 20:31; 21:24)
 - A. The Question: Who is Jesus and what did he accomplish?
 - B. Basis 1: Eyewitness Testimony
 - C. Basis 2: The Fulfillment of Scripture
- II. His Crucifixion - Jesus is Cursed and Condemned for Us (19:16-18)
- III. His Charge - Jesus is the King (19:19-22)
- IV. His Clothes - Jesus is the Sufferer of Psalm 22 (19:23-24)
- V. His Mother - Jesus is the Faithful Son (19:25-27; 2:4)
- VI. His Thirst - The River of Life Runs Dry (19:28-30a; 4:6-7; Psalm 69:3, 21; Ps 22:15; Exo 12:22; Ps 51:7)
- VII. His Death - Jesus Finishes His Work and Lays Down His Life (19:30)
 - A. "It is Finished!" (17:4; Gen 1:31-2:3; Heb 10:12-14; 12:2)
 - B. "He bowed his head and gave up his spirit" (10:17-18; Luke 23:46)
- VIII. His Piercing (19:31-37)
 - A. Jesus is the Passover Lamb (Exo 12:46; Num 9:12; Ps 34:20)
 - B. Jesus is the Suffering Servant (Zech 12:10; Isa 53:5)
 - C. Jesus is the Fountain of Salvation (Zech 13:1; Rev 22:1)

Reflection and Application Questions (for personal reflection and family conversation):

1. What is John's purpose in writing this account of the crucifixion?
2. Why was Jesus crucified?
3. What do we learn about the identity of Jesus through his crucifixion?
4. What do we learn about the work of Jesus through his crucifixion?
5. Why is the fulfillment of Old Testament scripture so important in Jesus' crucifixion?
6. Do you believe in Jesus Christ? (John 19:35; 20:31)