- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)
The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love
The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

<ol> <li>John 4:7 The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)</li> <li>John 4:18 The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love</li> <li>John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God</li> </ol>	1 John 2:29	The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love 1 John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri	1 John 4:7	<b>U</b> I I I I
$\mathbf{U}$	1 John 4:18	
	1 John 5:1	The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

<ol> <li>John 4:7 The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)</li> <li>John 4:18 The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love</li> <li>John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God</li> </ol>	1 John 2:29	The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love 1 John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri	1 John 4:7	<b>U</b> I I I I
$\mathbf{U}$	1 John 4:18	
	1 John 5:1	The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

<ol> <li>John 4:7 The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)</li> <li>John 4:18 The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love</li> <li>John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God</li> </ol>	1 John 2:29	The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love 1 John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri	1 John 4:7	<b>U</b> I I I I
$\mathbf{U}$	1 John 4:18	
	1 John 5:1	The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

<ol> <li>John 4:7 The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)</li> <li>John 4:18 The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love</li> <li>John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God</li> </ol>	1 John 2:29	The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love 1 John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri	1 John 4:7	<b>U</b> I I I I
$\mathbf{U}$	1 John 4:18	
	1 John 5:1	The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action

- D Other Passages
   Deut. 30:6; Jer. 32:39-40; 2 Cor. 5:17; Eph. 4:24; Jas. 1:18;
   1 John 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:1, 4, 18
- E The Nature of Regeneration
  1 It is a sovereign work (Jn. 1:12-13; 3:3-8; Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:3)
  - 2 It is a radical work (Ezek. 36:26-27; 1 Jn. 3:9 et. al Total transformation: a bad tree becoming a good tree! Not just a new spirit/new nature/not just an addition.
  - 3. The Agent of regeneration is the Holy Spirit (Jn. 3:3-8; Titus 3:5)
  - 4. It precedes and causes faith Faith a resurrection (Eph. 2:5; Col. 2:13) Faith as a gift (Eph. 2:8-9; Phil. 1:29 The grammatical argument (1 Jn. 5:1; cf. 2:29).
  - 5. The Instrument of regeneration is the Word of God (Jas. 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:23, 25).
  - 6. It makes us spiritual people

Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 3:16; Gal. 5:25

1 Jn 2:29; 3:9; 4:7; 5:3-4; Gal. 5:22-23

<ol> <li>John 4:7 The one loving (present participle) Has been born of God (perfect passive indicative)</li> <li>John 4:18 The one fearing (present participle) Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love</li> <li>John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God</li> </ol>	1 John 2:29	The one who is doing (present participle) righteousness Has been born of Him (perfect passive indicative)
Has not been perfected (perfect passive indicative) in love 1 John 5:1 The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Chri	1 John 4:7	<b>U</b> I I I I
$\mathbf{U}$	1 John 4:18	
	1 John 5:1	The one believing (present participle) that Jesus is the Christ Has been born (perfect passive indicative) of God

## Perfect Tense finite verb



Completed action with abiding results

# Present tense participle



On-going action, simultaneous with the on-going results, Effected by the completed action