

# Eschatological Prophecy in Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, Deuteronomy

1. Exodus
  - a. Exodus 12:3-5; 21-23 – Passover Lamb protects the individual, the family and the nation from
2. Leviticus
  - a. The Feasts of the Lord
    - i. 23:4-5 – **Passover** → the sacrifice of Christ
      1. Each family applied the blood of a lamb to the door post and ate the meat to avoid death at the hand of the Angel of Death.
      2. Seed of the woman is wounded to deliver Israel, the chosen nation, first, then, all mankind. The Crucifixion.
    - ii. 23:6-8 – **Unleavened Bread** → the Burial of Christ
      1. Israel ate bread without yeast in it for a week because of the haste with which they left Egypt.
      2. There is to be no leaven in houses for a week. No one eats leaven for a week.
      3. The speed of the result of the blood of the lamb. The deliverance came in haste. The death and burial of the Christ.
      4. Recall two things:
        - a. Jesus died quickly on the cross. His legs did not need to be broken.
        - b. Jesus was quickly and hurriedly removed from the cross before sunset.
        - c. Jesus was quickly placed in a borrowed tomb with intentions of coming back later and finishing the proper burial.
    - iii. 23:9-4 – **Firstfruits** → Resurrection of Christ
      1. Celebrated on the first day of the week after Passover with the priest waving grain before the Lord.
      2. The first fruits of the harvest will be followed by a larger, complete harvest
      3. The resurrection of Christ will be followed by the resurrection of all.
    - iv. 23:15-22 – **WEEKS** (PENTECOST) → Indwelling of the Holy Spirit
      1. Celebrated 50 days after Passover
      2. Celebrates the end of the barley harvest and the beginning of the wheat harvest.
    - v. 23:23-25 – **Trumpets** → Regathering of Israel (Rapturing the church)
      1. It was a day of memorial in Leviticus 23-27
      2. Recalling the very loud trumpet sound that caused the people to tremble when they were to go up the mountain to meet with the Lord (Numbers 29)
      3. The trumpet will sound again to regather Israel from the nations and to gather the church. Mount Sinai
    - vi. 23:26-32 – **Day of Atonement** → Repentance of Israel at Second Coming
      1. Israel's holiest day of the year
      2. Focus is on atonement and repentance
      3. Israel prepares to meet with the Lord
      4. Future national repentance of Israel in Zechariah 13 and Revelation 7
    - vii. 23:33-44 - **Tabernacles** → Reestablished Nation dwelling with the Lord
      1. A seven day celebration recalling living in the Lord's presence in wilderness.
      2. One of three Jewish Pilgrimage Festivals where they were required to visit the Temple to celebrate.
      3. Millennium

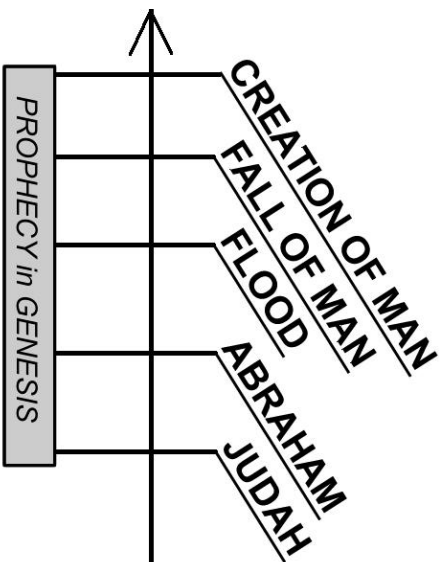
#### 4. Reestablish nation of Israel dwelling with the Lord

### 3. Numbers

- a. Numbers 21:8-9 – Serpent of bronze on the pole is type of Christ crucified (John 3:14-15)
- b. Balaam, prophet, Numbers 22:1-24:25, called by Balak, king of Moab:
  - i. Prophecies partially fulfilled by David when he crushed Moab.
  - ii. Eschatological prophecies yet to be fulfilled by Jesus – who is:
    1. The Star out of Jacob
    2. Who has the scepter come to him
    3. To crush all the hostile nations
  - iii. The five oracles of Balaam:
    1. 23:7-10 –
    2. 23:18-24 –
    3. 24:3-9 –
    4. 24:15-19 – **24:17-19** – “I see him, but not now; I behold him, but not near. A star will come out of Jacob; a scepter will rise out of Israel. He will crush the foreheads of Moab, the skulls of all the people of Sheth. Edom will be conquered; Seir, his enemy, will be conquered, but Israel will grow strong. A ruler will come out of Jacob and destroy the survivors of the city.”
    5. 24:20-24 –

### 4. Deuteronomy

- a. Deuteronomy 4:25-31 – Israel will be driven out due to disobedience, but will return to the Land
- b. Deuteronomy 18:15-18 – the coming of the Great Prophet
  - i. Will be like Moses
  - ii. Everyone will need to listen to Him
  - iii. NT references:
    1. John 1:21-45
    2. John 6:14
    3. Acts 3:22-23
    4. Acts 7:37
- c. Deuteronomy 21:23 – Hung on a tree is a curse (Gal. 3:13)
- d. Deuteronomy 28:63-68 – Israel will be removed from the Land, scattered to the nations, find no rest
- e. Deuteronomy 30:1-10 – Israel will be restored to the Land
  - i. Deut. 30:1-7 – scattered and restored
- f. Deuteronomy 28-30; 32 (and, Lev. 26) – Curse and Blessing fulfilled:
  - i. Curse fulfilled in 586 BC by Babylon
  - ii. Blessing fulfilled in 538 BC by Cyrus, Persian Empire
  - iii. Curse fulfilled in 70 AD by Rome
  - iv. Blessing fulfilled after 70<sup>th</sup> week by Christ
- g. Deuteronomy 32 – the song of Moses
  - i. Son of Moses sung in Revelation 15:3
    1. Lord’s faithfulness to Israel while they are disobedient in order to bless the whole world.
    2. Deut. 32:21 - Israel provoked to jealousy by the nations (whole world being “blessed” through Israel)
    3. Deut. 32:43 – Nations rejoice with Israel



# GENESIS

# EXODUS LEVITICUS NUMBERS DEUTERONOMY

## THE PROCESS . . . In History

**Rebellion vs YHWH**  
by Nations and governments; attempts to form a one world government

**Abraham's Nation**  
will be a blessing to the rebellious nations

**The MAN**, seed of the woman, King from Judah will be born

**The Conflict**, bruises the King from Judah, but the King from Judah bruises the source of the power of all rebellion vs YHWH

1. The Seed of the Woman:  
- (a man) will be born who will destroy the power of the serpent,  
- he will suffer a physical set back in the process.
2. There will be governments and nations. These will continue in rebellion to the Lord.
3. Abraham's nation will be formed to bless the rebellious nations, not to destroy them. The Lord is going to use Abraham's nation to help restore mankind.
4. Abraham's nation will be given a land that will be theirs forever.
5. The Seed of the Woman will be:  
a) a descendant of Abraham  
b) a descendant from the tribe of Judah

6. Passover, Unleavened Bread, Firstfruits, Feast of Weeks (Christ's sacrifice, quick death/deliverance, resurrection, indwelling Holy Spirit)
7. Serpent lifted up is a deliverer lifted up to deliver those who "look" from the bite of death from the serpent.
8. "The STAR" will come from Jacob with the scepter to crush the hostile nations.
9. Israel will rebel and be driven out of the Land and be scattered among the nations.
10. "The PROPHET" like Moses will arise. He must be obeyed!
11. Nations will be blessed by YHWH through Israel provoking Israel's jealousy.

## FULFILLMENT . . . Deliverance

**YHWH comes to earth**  
to judge the wicked and the faithful

**Resurrection of Dead**  
on earth

**Full Restoration of God's image/likeness in mankind**

**The MAN from Judah**  
rules the nations with dominion over earth

**Abraham's nation**  
has land forever

1. The Lord will come to the earth with his heavenly army to judge to earth:  
- ungodly will be destroyed  
- faithful given relief from cursed ground
2. The faithful would rise from the dead to live on earth again.
2. Mankind will have God's image & likeness and rule the earth
4. Nations will continue to exist under the rulership of the universal King from the tribe of Judah, the Seed of the Woman.
5. Abraham's nation will have land forever.

6. Feast of Trumpets - a regathering of Israel and a gathering.
7. Day of Atonement - Israel will repent fully as a nation.
8. Feast of Tabernacles - Israel will be restored and live in the land with the Lord

# The Feasts of the LORD from Leviticus 23

S P R I N G

F A L L

**NISAN** **LYAR** **SIVAN** **TANMUZ** **AV** **ELUL** **TISHRI** **CHESHVAN** **KISLEV** **TEVET** **SHEVAT** **ADAR**  
 Mar-Apr Ap-May May-June June-July July-Aug Aug-Sept Sept-Oct Oct-Nov Nov-Dec Dec-Jan Jan-Feb Feb-Mar

**Nisan 14**

**Sivan 6**

**Nisan 15**

**Nisan 21**

**Tishri 10**

**Tishri 15**

**Tishri 1**

**UNLEAVENED BREAD**  
 Date: Nisan 15 (April 8-15, 2020)  
 Leviticus 23:6-8  
 Details: Israel ate bread without yeast in it for a week because of the haste leaving Egypt.  
 Eschatological Meaning: The speed of the Deliverance from sin. The Burial

**SHAVUOT OF PENTECOST (FEAST OF WEEKS)**  
 Date: Sivan 6 (May 31, 2020)  
 Leviticus 23:15-22  
 Details: Shavuot means "weeks". Celebrates: - the end of barley harvest, - beginning of wheat harvest, - giving of Torah on Mt. Sinai  
 Eschatological Meaning: The coming of the indwelling Holy Spirit

**TABERNACLES (Sukkah)**  
 Date: Tishri 15-21 (Oct. 3-9, 2020)  
 Leviticus 23:33-44  
 Details: 7 day celebration recalling living in the Lord's presence in wilderness. 1 of 3 Jewish Pilgrimage Festivals where they visited the Temple to celebrate.  
 Eschatological Meaning: Reestablished Nation dwelling with the Lord; Millennium kingdom

**PASSOVER**

Date: Nisan 14 (April 7, 2020)  
 Leviticus 23:4-5  
 Details: Each family applied the blood of a lamb to the door post and ate the meat to avoid death.  
 Eschatological Meaning: Seed of Woman being wound to deliver Israel and then, mankind. The Crucifixion

**FIRSTFRUITS**

Date: Nisan 21 (April 12, 2020)  
 Leviticus 23:9-14  
 Details: Celebrated the 1st day of the week after Passover with priest waving grain before Lord.  
 Eschatological Meaning: The firstfruits of the harvest. A large harvest will follow. The Resurrection of Christ followed by resurrection of all

**TRUMPETS**

Date: Tishri 1 (Sept. 19, 2020)  
 Leviticus 23:23-25  
 Details: A day of memorial when trumpets were sounded recalling Num. 29 when the loud trumpet called the people to meet the Lord on Sinai  
 Eschatological Meaning: Regathering of Israel; Regathering of Church (rapture)

**DAY OF ATONEMENT (Yom Kippur)**  
 Date: Tishri 10 (Sept. 28, 2020)  
 Leviticus 23:26-32  
 Details: Israel's holiest day focuses on atonement and repentance  
 Eschatological Meaning: Repentance of Israel at Second Coming (Rv. 7:Zec. 13)

Christ's First Coming as Suffering Servant  
 fulfilling Priestly Function (Gospels)

Christ's Second Coming as Conquering Messiah  
 fulfilling Kingly Function (Daniel's 70th Week)