Taste and See. Psalm 34

- I. Introduction This Psalm is about David, Jesus and us.
- II. Rejoice with me in God's deliverance. v. 1-10
 - A. Come magnify the Lord with me. v. 1-3
 - 1. Praise is continual, God-centered and corproate. v. 1-2 Phil. 4:4f 1Th. 5:18 Ro. 8:28,37 1 Co. 1:30-31 Jer. 9:23f
 - 2. David invites others to join in. v. 2b-3 30:1 107:32 99:5 37:11 1 Co. 1:18ff Mt. 5:5 2 Co. 11:30 1 Sam. 22:2
 - 3. Is our worship continuous, God-centered, thankful and corporate? 50:14f Heb. 13:15
 - B. Hear my testimony of God's deliverance. v. 4-7
 - 1. David was (yet again) in a fearful (terrifying) situation. v. 4b,6 31:13
 - 2. He sought the LORD. v. 4,6 Ps. 119:67,71
 - 3. The LORD answered him with deliverance. v. 4, 6 1 Sam. 17:37 26:24
 - 4. All those who looked to the Lord are blessed radiant. v. 5 25:1-3 Ex. 34:29 Is. 60:3,5
 - 5. In what sense does the angel of the LORD encamp around those who fear him? v. 7 35:5-6 103:21 Ex. 23:20ff 14:19 2 Ki. 6:15ff Mt. 4:11 18:10 Luke 22:43 Heb. 1:14
 - 6. Are you among the blessed ones who fear the LORD? v. 7a,9 Prov. 1:7 29:25
 - C. Taste and see that the LORD is good. v. 8-10
 - 1. What does it mean to taste of the LORD's goodness? v. 8 25:8 1 Pe. 2:1-3 Mt. 11:28ff John 6:1-14,48ff 1 Sam. 14:29 Isa. 55:1f Pr. 9:1ff Heb. 6:4 Deut. 8:3 1 Co. 5:7
 - 2. Blessed is the man who takes refuge in Him. 34:22 1:1 2:12 Ruth 2:12 2 Sa. 22:3,31
 - 3. How in practical terms can you taste of the LORD's goodness/kindness. 1 Pe. 2:2-3
 - 4. Those (saints) who fear the LORD lack nothing. v. 9-10 23:1 84:11 Mt. 6:33 Is. 49:15 Prov. 9:1ff Isa. 49:15
 - 5. Do you appreciate how secure you are as a saint who fears God? John 10:27ff Phil. 1:6 Rom. 8:35f
 - 6. How could the promise that the saints will lack nothing be misunderstood? v. 19
 - D. Follow David's example by crying out to God for deliverance from your troubles.

III. Learn from me. v. 11-22

- A. I will teach you the fear of the Lord. v. 11-14 51:13 Pr. 1:7 4:1 9:10 1 Pe. 3:10-11
 - 1. David becomes our teacher. v. 11a Pr. 1:8 5:7 7:24
 - 2. What is "the fear of the LORD"? v. 11 33:16ff
 - 3. The fear of the Lord is expressed through godly words and works. v. 13-14 140:11 1 Pet. 3:10ff Prov. 11:9 12:20,22 Luke 6:45
 - a. Watch your tongue. Js. 3:1ff Ps. 15:3-4 24:4 36:3 52:2-4 Eph. 4:25 Luke 6:45 Prov. 12:22 16:21 10:21,31-32
 - b. Repent of doing evil and instead do good. v. 14a 37:3,27 Eph. 2:10 2 Tim. 2:22
 - c. Pursue peace (and holiness). v. 14b Heb. 12:14 Ro. 12:18 Mt. 5:9 1 Sa. 30:8,10 Phil. 4:5 2:3-4 Gal. 5:22-23
 - 4. Those who fear the LORD enjoy the best life both now and later. v. 12
 - 5. How do we reconcile the psalmist's declaration that God delivers those with righteous words and works with the Pauline teaching that we are justified solely by faith? Eph. 2:10 1 Jo. 2:3ff Js. 2:14ff
 - 6. In what sense does God promise long life to the righteous? Pr. 3:2,16 4:10 11:27 12:13 Ex. 20:12 Deut. 5:16 John 10:10 17:3 3:36

- B. The LORD is attentive to the cries of His people. v. 15-18
 - 1. The righteous are delivered. v. 15,17-18 2 Sam. 22:3-4
 - 2. What is the connection between the righteous and those who are brokenhearted and crushed in spirit? v. 17-18 Js. 4:6 Mt. 5:4-6 1 Co. 1:26ff 1 Pe. 5:6-7,10 Isa. 57:15
 - 3. The LORD is opposed to those who do evil. v. 16 Js. 4:6 Ps. 109:15
- C. Summary: The Lord delivers His people through all their troubles. v. 19-22
 - 1. The Psalmists realism is striking "Many are the afflictions of the righteous." v. 19a John 15:20 Acts 14:22 1 Pet. 4:12ff
 - 2. The LORD delivers us from every single one of our trials. v. 19b Ps. 23:4 2 Co. 12:8
 - 3. How is the promise that our bones will not be broken fulfilled? v. 20 John 19:36
 - 4. Part of the deliverance of the righteous will be the punishment of the wicked. v. 21 Psalm 1:4-6 Rev. 6:10 2 Thess. 1:6ff
 - 5. We walk by faith, not sight. 2 Co. 5:7

IV. Conclusion.

- A. Jesus is the perfectly righteous One. Ps. 22:8 Mt. 26:39ff 27:43,46 4:11 Luke 22:43

 <u>Is. 53:11</u> Acts 3:14 22:14 Jer. 23:5 Zech. 9:9 John 19:36 6:48ff 1 Thess. 1:10 Rom. 1:4
 - 1. He suffered. He cried out to God.. He was strengthened by angels. God delivered Him
 - 2. He is the Bread of Life through Whom we taste of the Lord's goodness. John 6:48ff
- B. Through Christ we experience the abundant life. v. 10b,12 Jo. 10:10

Discussion questions

- 1. How do the circumstances in David's life help us to better understand this Psalm?
- 2. What does this Psalm teach us about corporate worship?
- 3. What are the characteristics of those whose cries the LORD hears?
- 4. What kind of life should the believer expect according to this Psalm?
- 5. How does this Psalm point to Christ?
- 6. What is the central message of the Psalm?
- 7. How, in practical terms, can one 'taste and see that the LORD is good'?
- 8. What blessing, if any, should the righteous expect in this life? v. 12
- 9. What does this Psalm say about the fate of the wicked?
- 10. In what sense is this Psalm about:
 - a. David?
 - b. Us?
 - c. Jesus?