1. JESUS WAS ACTING AS OUR PRIEST IN HIS TORTURE AND CRUCIFIXION ON GOLGOTHA (27:32).

- a. What is the biblical concept of a priest?
- b. How was Jesus our priest at Golgotha?

(1) Active obedience = what Jesus did in His ministry

(2) Passive obedience = what Jesus' enemies did to Him

2. WHAT DID JESUS' ACTIVE WORK AS OUR PRIEST ACCOMPLISH?

a. What is Christ's priestly work of *propitiation*?

[1] An offence, crime, guilt, or debt, to be taken away.

- [2] A person offended, to be pacified, atoned, reconciled.
- [3] A person offending, to be pardoned, accepted.

[4] A sacrifice or other means of making the atonement.¹

- **b. What is Christ's priestly work of** *reconciliation*? *Reconciliation* is the renewing of friendship between parties before at variance, both parties being properly said to be reconciled, even both he that offendeth and he that was offended
- **3.** Applications:
 - (1) When unbelievers understand their sinfulness of God, the love of God in Christ provides for forgiveness of their sins and everlasting life.
 - (2) When believers sin, the love of God in Christ provokes repentance.
 - (3) When believers face death, the love of God in Christ's priesthood prepares them for glory.

CONCLUSION:

¹ John Owen, An Exposition of the Epistle to the Hebrews, ed. W. H. Goold, vol. 3 (Edinburgh: Johnstone and Hunter, 1854), 476.