

An aerial photograph of a volcanic eruption. A large, dark, circular ash plume is rising from a central point, surrounded by a lighter-colored, textured area of ash and steam. The surrounding landscape is dark and appears to be covered in ash or lava. The text is overlaid on the right side of the image.

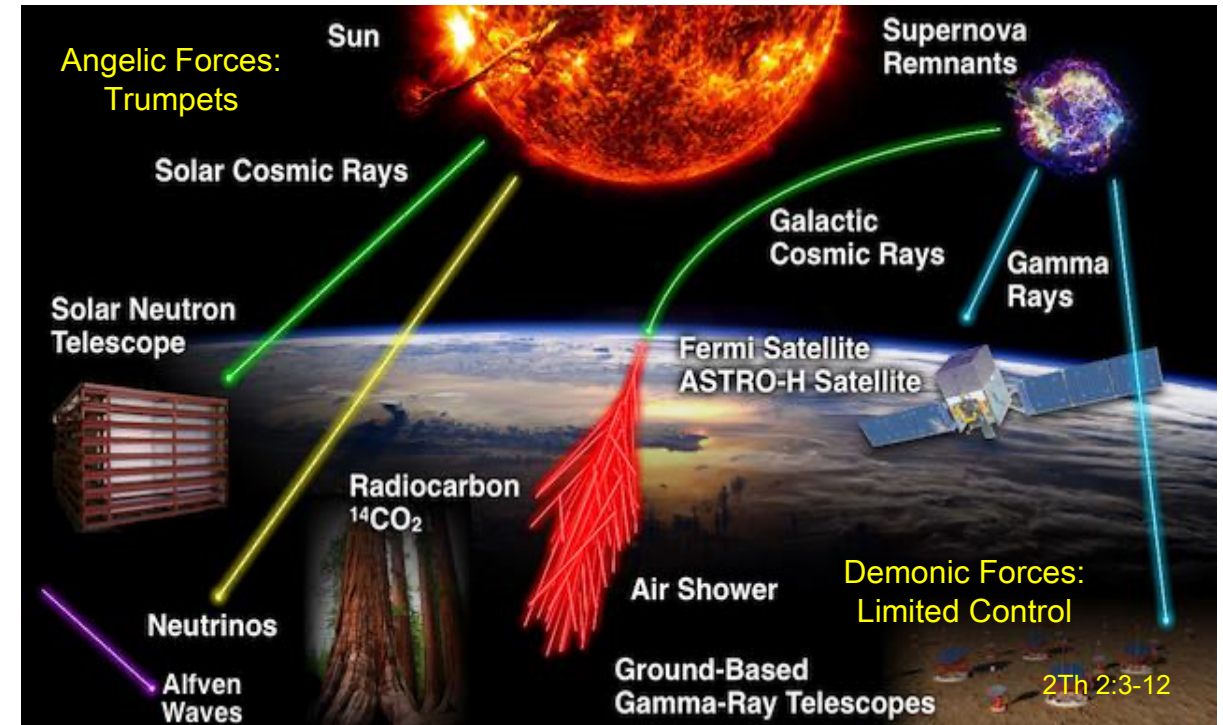
Revelation 56 – Second Trumpet: Fiery Mountain

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Revelation 8:8-9

Hunga Tonga–Hunga Ha'apai
Eruption – 2022

Prologue – Physical Manifestations, Spiritual Beginnings; Revelation Shows Interconnection

- Sun's MicroNova: Tectonic Plate Shifting
- Weakened Magnetic Shield: Intense ionic bombardment of Solar & Galactic Winds
- Patterns {Wind & Tides}: Changed with intense storms and unpredictableness
- Man's Control: Nonexistent without godly knowledge {Job's Dilemma} (Job 38:22-23)
- Physical and Spiritual: Interconnected

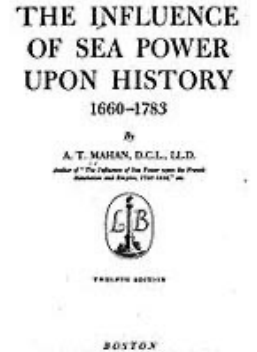


Focus of Great Tribulation: Mercy in Warning

- Changes on Earth, earthquakes and volcanoes, linked to space weather (Re 6:12-14)
 - Land Masses, lighter rock *floating* on liquids: First water then various layers of molten magma
 - MicroNova with cosmic, magnetic and gravitational undulations continues during *Great Tribulation*
 - These are not random events but guided to prevent complete destruction: Purpose is to Warn
- Satan-Man *claim* to Control nature but only Control people by deception; God challenges their claims by revealing their lies: Recalcitrant Reality (Ro 8:19-22; 2Th 2:3-12)
 - Earth is not solid but floats as on sand; the Continents *float* moving together to form Pangea
 - Even the skies appear fragile due to undulations caused by space weather effects and the debris of multiple volcanoes lingering in the Stratosphere
- Climactic climatic continental instability instills *FEAR*; people demand *asebeia* security

Second Trumpet: Strikes Seas – Challenges Man's Control

(Da 7:1-8; Re 13:1)



- Since Noah's Cataclysm, Sea Control secret to empires Control; i.e., British Empire and America {Sea lines of communication (SLOC)}: Mahan defined this and every nation-state strives to achieve mastery; made U.S. The Superpower after WWII, not nuclear
- Great Burning or Fiery Mountain
 - Mountains, immense physical objects of Second Age often associated with volcanoes near Fault Lines and near or under seas; islands are just mountain tops in the seas (Ge 7:11)
- Influential Volcanic Eruptions – History Changing Events
 - [Helka 3](#) – Influential in Bronze Age Collapse {Weakened by [Thera Eruption](#) (1600 B.C.)}
 - [Tambora](#) (1815) – European *Lost Summer*: Climate Δ for 2 years {Vampires and Frankenstein}
 - [Krakotoa](#) (1883) – First major volcano studied by *science*; shockwaves circled the Earth
 - [Tongo](#) – (2022) First major volcano viewed from space:

Man's Measure of Volcanic Eruptions: Pale into Insignificance Beside Power of...

- The VEI is logarithmic, each level increasing by a power of ten
- Larger the number, greater the ejecta
- Tremendous tsunamis and undersea shockwaves, like atomic explosions
- Tremendous loss of sea life expected
- Disruption of tidal patterns/sea lanes
- This will be off the scale dwarfing the volcanoes listed – Unprecedented!

Volcano Explosivity Index

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Boxes not proportional – just a visual indication that ejecta volume goes up by the power of 10 for each level of the VEI

VEI	Ejecta volume	Classification	Description	Plume	Frequency	Tropospheric injection	Examples
0	< 0.00001 km ³	Hawaiian	effusive	< 100 m	constant	negligible	Kīlauea
1	> 0.001 km ³	Hawaiian / Strombolian	gentle	100–1000 m	daily	minor	Nyiragongo (2002)
2	> 0.001km ³	Strombolian / Vulcanian	explosive	1–5 km	weekly	moderate	Mount Sinabung (2010)
3	>0.01 km ³	Vulcanian / Peléan	severe	3–15 km	few months	substantial	Nevado del Ruiz (1985), Soufrière Hills (1995)
4	> 0.1 km ³	Peléan / Plinian	cataclysmic	10–25 km	≥ 1 yr	substantial	Mount Pelée (1902), Eyjafjallajökull (2010)
5	> 1 km ³	Plinian	paroxysmal	20–35 km	≥ 10 yrs	substantial	Mount St. Helens (1980)
6	> 10 km ³	Plinian / Ultra-Plinian	colossal	> 30 km	≥ 100 yrs	substantial	Krakatoa (1883), Mount Pinatubo (1991)
7	> 100 km ³	Ultra-Plinian	super-colossal	> 40 km	≥ 1,000 yrs	substantial	Tambora (1815)
8	> 1,000 km ³	Supervolcanic	mega-colossal	> 50 km	≥ 10,000 yrs	substantial	Yellowstone (640,000 BP), Toba (74,000 BP)



One-Third: Longsuffering – Repent

- One-Third destruction warns Man to repent and avoid Second Death (He 9:27; Re 20:11-15)
 - Sea of Blood – Disruption of ocean ecology; possible [Red Tide](#)-type phenomenon
 - Aquatic Life – Tremendous shock waves and ecologic disruption destroys more than Man does
 - Ships – Tidal, geomagnetic and wind disruption hinder SLOCs and destroy many ships (Ps 107:23-32)
- *Disasters* recorded in history show Man's impotence; we are dust, transient (Ps 103:6-19; Is 45:7)
 - Christ the only Rock we can *build* on to survive Judgment; all else is *sinking sand* (1Co 10:1-11)
- Trumpets 1-4 strike aspects Man believes he Controls, demonstrates no Control {Cars}
 - Troubles demonstrate your lack of Control and your need for Christ {Mercy}
 - Rather than praying for more Control over a Creation *passing away*; Pray for salvation and the eternal Creation to come without Satan, Sin & Troubles that plague us (He 11:10-16; 13:14; 1Jo 2:15-17)